

# 인체 정상기도 상피세포에서 레티노익산 유무에 따른 리소자임 단백질의 생성률 및 반감기

윤주현<sup>1</sup> · 홍성수<sup>1</sup> · 홍정표<sup>1</sup> · 이건영<sup>2</sup> · 박인용<sup>1</sup>

## Rate of Synthesis and Degradation of Lysozyme Protein by Retinoic Acid in Normal Human Airway Epithelial Cells

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### ABSTRACT

**Background and Objectives :** We considered two possible mechanisms that might be responsible for the increased accumulation of lysozyme in retinoic acid (RA)-deficient cultures, either increased lysozyme synthesis or decreased lysozyme degradation based on our previous data. This study was to determine whether the synthesis and decay rate of intracellular lysozyme in RA-sufficient cultures are different from those in RA-deficient cultures. **Materials and Method :** Passage-2 normal human airway epithelial cells were used. For synthesis rate of lysozyme, day 10 RA-deficient and RA-sufficient cultures, incubated over 6 hour period with <sup>35</sup>S-methionine-cysteine and cell lysates, were collected. For decay rate, day 10 cultures grown in the presence or absence of RA were labeled with <sup>35</sup>S-methionine-cysteine for 4 hours and the labeling media were then removed. Cell extracts were collected over 8 hours. Newly synthesized or labeled lysozyme was immunoprecipitated with anti-lysozyme antibody and separated by SDS-PAGE. **Results :** Lysozyme synthesis rate in RA-sufficient cultures was higher than in RA-deficient cultures. In the RA-deficient cultures, the levels of newly synthesized lysozyme barely changed over the 8 hour post-labeling period. In contrast, in the RA-sufficient cultures, radiolabeled lysozyme levels decreased rapidly during the 8 hour post-labeling period, with a half-life of approximately 6 hours. **Conclusion :** Discrepancy in mRNA and protein of lysozyme in RA-deficient cultures is due to the increased stability of lysozyme protein in RA-deficient cultures. (Korean J Otolaryngol 1999;42:981-4)

**KEY WORDS :** Lysozyme · Synthesis · Degradation · Retinoic acid.

secretory leukocyte protease inhibitor (epidermal growth factor)<sup>1</sup> Air - liquid interface (ALI) 가 가 A 가

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AIDS

4

가

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mRNA가

mRNA

6)

mRNA

8)

mRNA

가 가

가

가

(Transwellclear, Costar Corp., Cambridge, MA, USA) ALI

bronchial epithelial growth media(Clontechs Corp., San Diego, CA, USA) Du - lbecco's modified Eagle's medium(DMEM, Gibco - BRL, Gaithersburg, MD, USA) 1 : 1

가 가

9)

(pa - ssage - 2)

10

cysteine - methionine

cysteine - methionine

4

<sup>35</sup>S - labeled cysteine - methionine(50  $\mu$ Ci/ml, L - [Pro - mix<sup>TM</sup> <sup>35</sup>S] cell labeling mix, Amersham, Arlington Heights, IL,

USA) 30 , 1, 2, 3, 4, 6

(5  $\times 10^{-8}$ M)

<sup>35</sup>S - labeled cysteine - methionine

4 , <sup>35</sup>S가 3

cysteine methionine(12 mg/ml L - cysteine and 24 mg/ml L - methionine)

0, 2, 4, 8

(PBS, pH 7.6) 0.25

ml (50 mM Tris - HCl, pH 7.5, 150 mM NaCl, 1% Triton X - 100, 2 mM EDTA, 1 mM leupeptin, 1 mM phenyl - methane - sulfonyl - fluoride, PMSF)

(sonication)

4 30 (16,000  $\times$  g)

(DC protein assay, Bio - Rad)

1 mg 4 1 ml 10  $\mu$ g

(DAKO, Carpintera, CA, USA)가

protein - A agarose beads(10  $\mu$ g/ml reaction, Pharmacia, Piscataway, NJ, USA)

4 3

2 (9,000  $\times$  g)

A(50 mM Tris - HCl, pH 7.5, 150 mM NaCl, 0.5% Triton X - 100, 2 mM EDTA, 1 mM leupeptin, 1 mM PMSF)

B(10 mM Tris - HCl, pH 7.5, 0.1% Triton X - 100)

2X Laemmli 50  $\mu$ l 95

8 15% separating (acrylamide : bis = 29 : 1) , 200 V 45

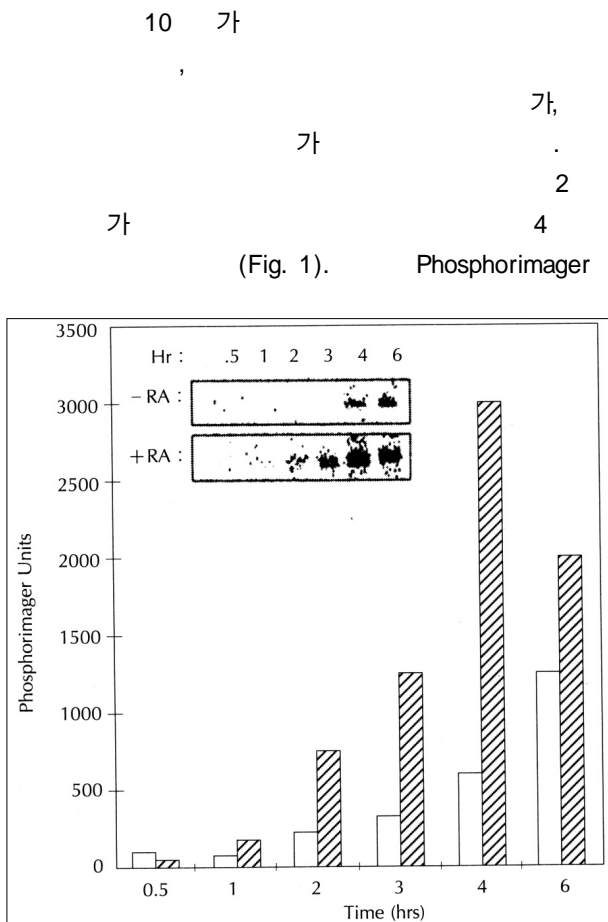
(Mini - Protean II, Bio - RAD) . Running buffer

25mM Tris(pH 8.5), 192 mM glycine 0.1% sodium dodesyl sulfate(SDS)

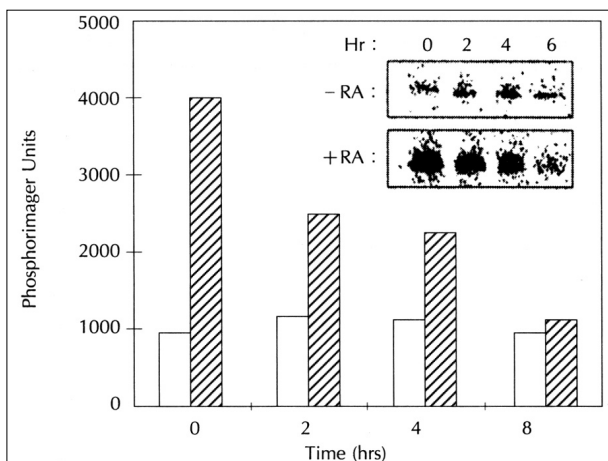
Storm<sup>TM</sup> Phosphorimager(Molecular Dynamics, Sunnyvale, CA, USA)

(ImageQuant, Molecular Dynamics, Sunnyvale, CA, USA)

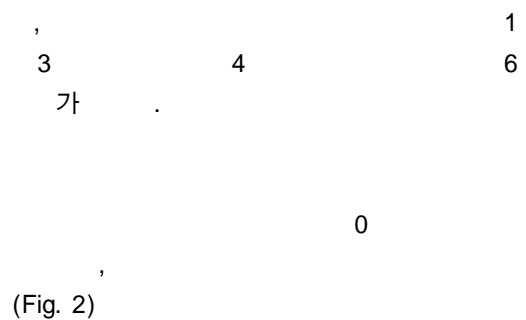
Phosphorimager 2



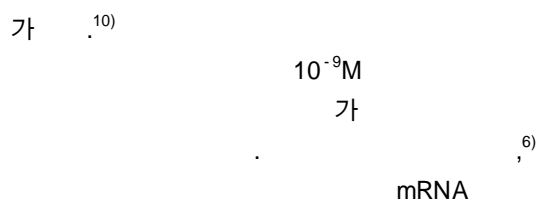
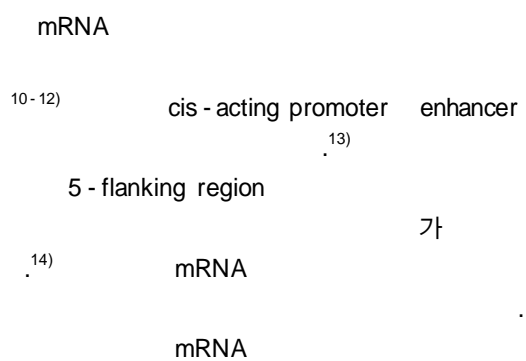
**Fig. 1.** The effect of RA treatment on the levels of lysozyme synthesis. Day 10, RA-deficient ( ) and RA-sufficient ( ) cultures were incubated with  $^{35}\text{S}$  methionine-cysteine for 6 hrs and lysozyme synthesis detected by immunoprecipitation (inset), was determined at the indicated times.



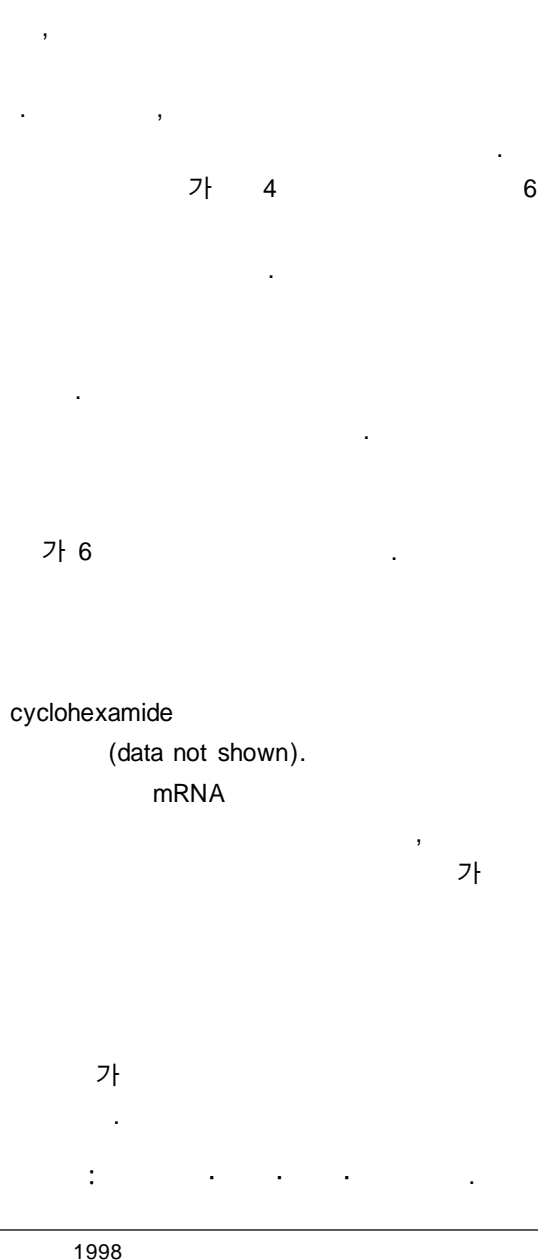
**Fig. 2.** The effect of RA treatment on the levels of intracellular lysozyme half-life. Lysozyme half-life was determined in day 10, RA-deficient ( ) and RA-sufficient ( ) cultures which were pre-labeled for 4 hrs with  $^{35}\text{S}$  methionine-cysteine. Radiolabeled lysozyme was determined from immunoprecipitates (inset) collected at the indicated time intervals over a 8 hr period.



(Fig. 2).  
8 가 (Fig. 2).  
2).  
4 8 가 (Fig. 2).



가



cyclohexamide  
(data not shown).  
mRNA

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